CONSTRUCTION TOPICS

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Bridges & Structures Consultant Training May 10, 2018



Bridge Construction Topics

Outline:

- Construction Contract Administration
- Office of Construction & Materials
- Design Team Involvement During Construction
- Recurring Construction Issues

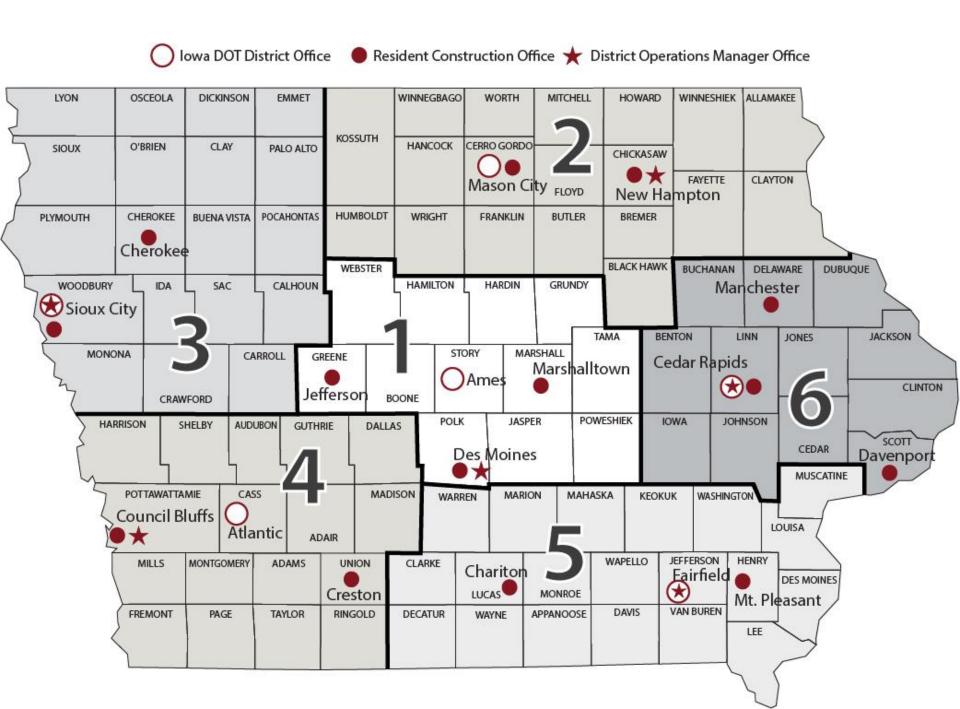


Construction Contract Administration

Project Authority:

- Construction projects are administered at the District Level.
 - 6 Districts
 - 14 Resident Construction Offices
 - https://www.iowadot.gov/districts/



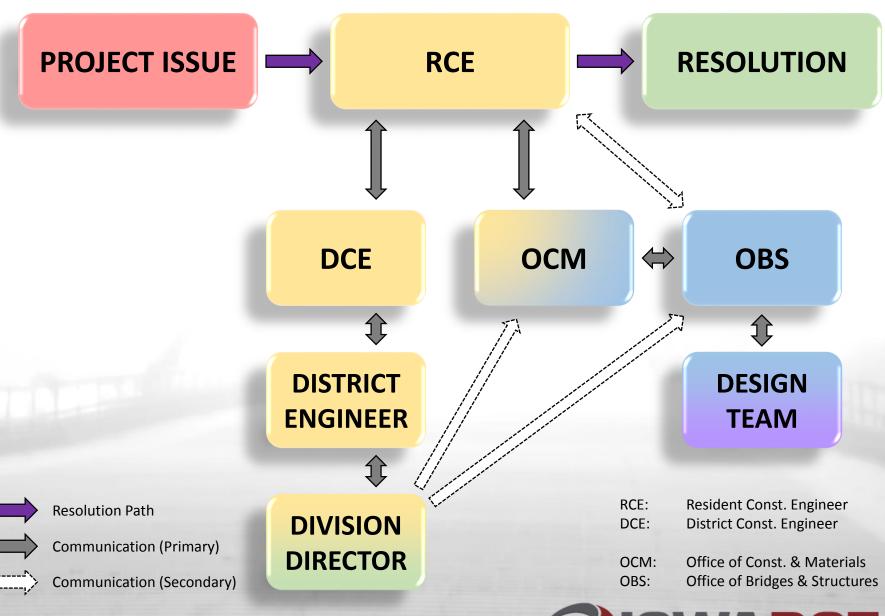


Construction Contract Administration

Project Chain of Command:

- Engineer, as noted per Standard Specifications, is understood to be the <u>Resident Construction Engineer (RCE)</u>, or one of their direct superiors.
- Project <u>Chain of Command does not include Design Office</u>, but RCE will consult Design Office, as necessary and as they see fit.







Office of Construction & Materials

Role of Office of Construction & Materials (OCM):

- Provides guidance and support to Field Office
 - On-call technical assistance, field examination
- Liaison between Design Office and Field Office
 - Policy Reviews
 - Design Plan Reviews
 - Constructability & Pre-Construction Meetings
 - Issue Assessment & Facilitation
- Industry Resource for:
 - Specification Interpretation
 - Construction Best Practices
 - Statewide Uniformity of Inspection, Prosecution, and Administration of Work



Office of Construction & Materials

Role of OCM, Continued:

- Maintains and/or contributes to various Iowa DOT contract documents and reference materials:
 - Standard Specifications
 - Developmental Specifications
 - Special Provisions
 - Instructional Memorandums (IM's)
 - Construction Manual
- Maintains list of approved construction fabricators, suppliers and products
 - Materials Approved Product List Enterprise (MAPLE)



Interaction Between Design & Construction

Design Office and Construction Office Collaboration:

- Extent of collaboration depends on:
 - Project administration team
 - Project complexity
 - Type and extent of construction issues
- For <u>simple projects</u>, Design Team involvement is <u>usually minimal</u> during construction.
- For <u>complex projects</u>, Design Team involvement <u>may be extensive</u> during construction.



Interaction Between Design & Construction

PRE-LETTING:

When should Design Team consult with Construction Office(s)??

- Design includes new construction materials or techniques
- Design includes single source or specialized products
- Design includes details with limited or unknown constructability

POST-LETTING:

When should Construction Office(s) consult with Design Team??

- Requests for Information (RFI's)
- Construction Submittals
- Construction Issues



Construction Submittals

Review Lead: Design Office

- Shop Drawings
- Const. Engineering Submittals
 - Falsework Plans
 - Temporary Shoring Plans
- Special Procedure Submittals (governed by plan note or SP)
 - Erection Plan
 - Demolition Plan
 - Post-Tension Plan
 - etc.

Review Lead: Construction Office

- Pile Driving Hammer Requests
- Foundation Field Logs
 - Pile Driving Logs
 - Drilled Shaft CSL Reports
- Common Procedure Submittals (governed by Std. Specification)
 - Weld Procedures
 - Drilled Shaft Installation Plan
 - Deck Grades & Pouring Plans
 - etc.



DocExpress

Overview of DocExpress:

- Document organization/storage software with some basic workflow functions
- Electronic filing cabinet
- Used on every DOT construction contract





Doc Express Paperless Contracting
Email
curtis.carter@iowadot.us
Password
•••••
☐ Remember me
Log In
Create an account
Forgot your password?

solution for documents

ction docs you need. Know the status device, at any time.

ng for lost or damaged paper.

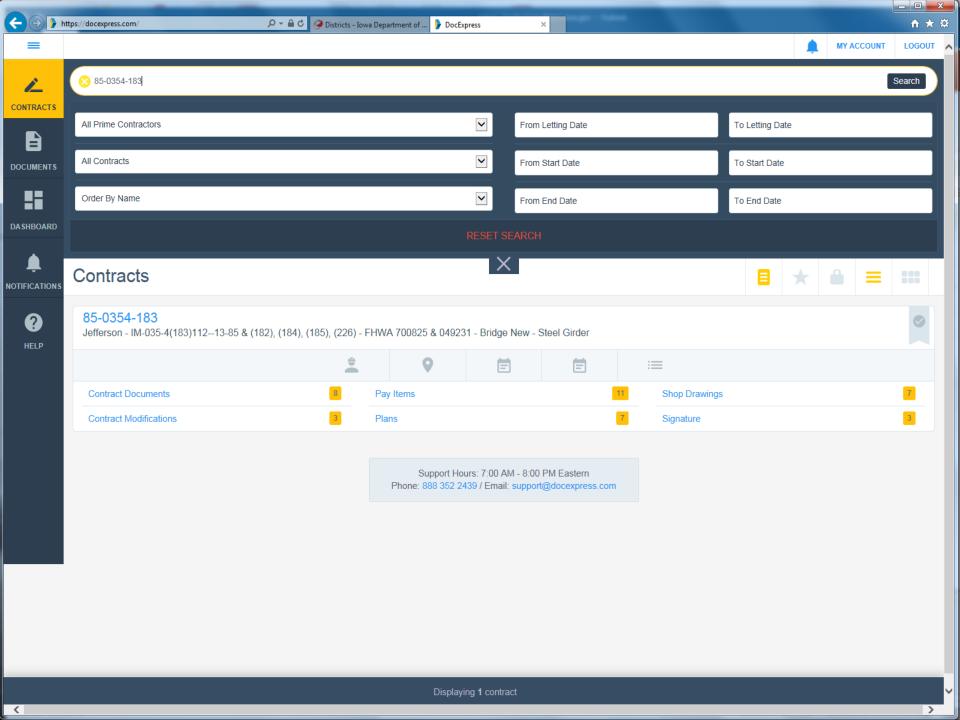
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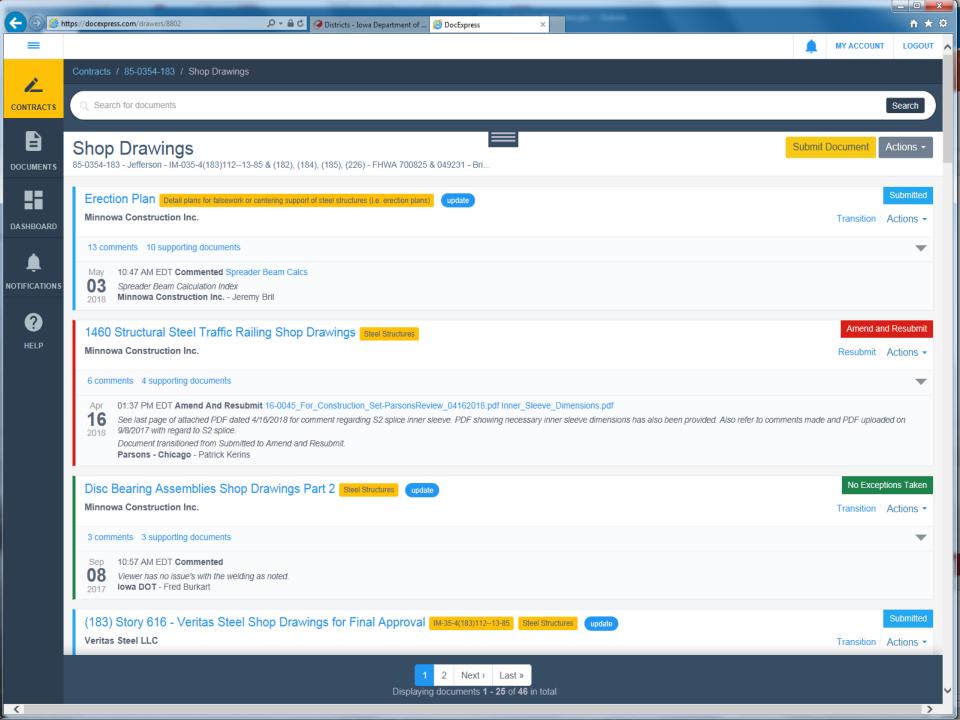
wa DOT reach its paperless contracting goals.



Paperless contracting

Filter and sort electronic documents quickly and get your hands on what you need. All stakeholders will always know the status of a document without the hassle of a VPN or FTP.





DocExpress

Design Team use of DocExpress:

- DocExpress is primary means of handling Shop Drawing workflow.
- DocExpress user setup:
 - Initiate user account (DOT)
 - Assign access permissions (DOT)
 - Finalize account setup (user)
 - Set Submittal Notifications (user)
- DocExpress user guides:
 - · Cookbook:

https://iowadot.gov/construction_materials/inspection_tools/Guides%20-%20References/DOT-Cookbook-DocExpress.pdf

• User Guide:

https://iowadot.gov/construction_materials/inspection_tools/Guides%20-%20References/DOT-InstGuide-DocExpress.pdf



DocExpress

Strengths and Limitations of DocExpress:

STRENGTHS:

- Good at managing mass quantities of basic, repetitive submittals
- Good workflow for "linear" review process
- Contract-Level organization

LIMITATIONS:

- Not optimal as a communication tool
- Not optimal for complex submittals that require open dialog
- Workflow not effective for "multi-lateral" review process
- Lacks clear Project-Level and Design-Level organization



Construction Submittals – Best Practices

Use DocExpress for:

Shop drawings and simple process submittals on typical projects

Do not use DocExpress for:

- Requests for Information (RFI's)
- Construction submittals that require multi-disciplinary review
- Construction submittals with complex review hierarchy
- Very large or complex projects with extensive submittal demand

Where DocExpress is not optimized for workflow, consider:

- Externally managed workflow (submittal coordination team)
- Project /workflow management software (e-Builder, etc.)



Recurring Issues CIOWADOT

Recurring Construction Issues

Some recurring themes may initiate additional design work:

- Project Scope Change
- Construction Errors
- Design Problems

Depending on the nature of the issue, additional work may be:

- Owner responsibility
- Contractor responsibility
- Designer responsibility



Recurring Issues – Scope Changes

Some scope changes that may require design modification:

- Re-concept of work
 - Ex: change deck overlay to deck replacement
- Change of site conditions
 - Ex: unanticipated flooding
- Unexpected subsurface conditions
 - Ex: rock not encountered at expected depth
- Unforeseen constructability limitations
 - Ex: construction equipment access problems
- Acceleration or re-phasing of project schedule
 - Ex: schedule recovery for delayed project



Recurring Issues – Construction Errors

Some construction errors that may require design resolution:

Survey Errors

Ex: incorrect substructure location

Geometry Errors

Ex: beam seat elevations, column out of plumb

Fabrication Errors

Ex: steel fabrication errors, prestressed beam camber

Material Quality Issues

Ex: low concrete strength

Workmanship Issues

Ex: poor concrete finish

Physical Damage

Ex: construction equipment impact



Recurring Issues – Design Problems

Some design problems that may require re-design effort:

- Error in design quantities

 Ex: under-reported reinforcing steel quantity
- Error in design geometry

 Ex: mirrored beam seat elevations
- Misjudgment of detail constructability
 Ex: reinforcing steel conflicts
- Misinterpretation or Miscommunication of design intent
 Ex: ambiguous or missing plan notes
- Significant errors or omissions Uncommon (let's keep it that way)























QUESTIONS??

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